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Investment in the Future

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## **EU COHESION POLICY 2014-2020**

# Introduction to "Sustainable Urban Development"

Workshop May 2014

## Introductions



### **KE1: Team Leader – Richard Harding**

Over 24 years in economic development and EU Structural Funds
8 years in EC - DG REGIO - over 40 OPs with territorial focus
Involvement in Croatia since 2008 – UK Adviser EU Cohesion Policy



### **KE2: Alec Fraser**

#### Economic development research professional for over 29 years

- Ex-ante Evaluator or Developer of more than 30 EU-funded Plans,
   Programmes and Strategies LEADER, URBAN, Romania PA 2014-2020
- o JEREMIE and JESSICA Instruments evaluation and programming



### **KE3: Vedran Đulabić**

Specialist in Croatian, local/regional government for past 10 years

- Current Law on Regional Development key drafter
- o Croatia's Chapter 22 negotiations with EC adviser to MRDEUF

### **ESSENTIAL REFERENCE MATERIAL**

### **EU Cohesion Policy 2014-2020 - published Regulations**

1303/2013 – Common Provisions Regulation (CPR)

1301/2013 – European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) Regulation

1304/2013 – European Social Fund (ESF) Regulation

1300/2013 – Cohesion Fund Regulation

1305/2013 – European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development (EAFRD) Regulation ....../..... – European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) Regulation

1299/2013 – European Territorial Cooperation Regulation 1302/2013 – European Grouping of Territorial Cooperation Regulation

## **...FURTHER ESSENTIAL REFERENCE**

### **Delegated Acts**

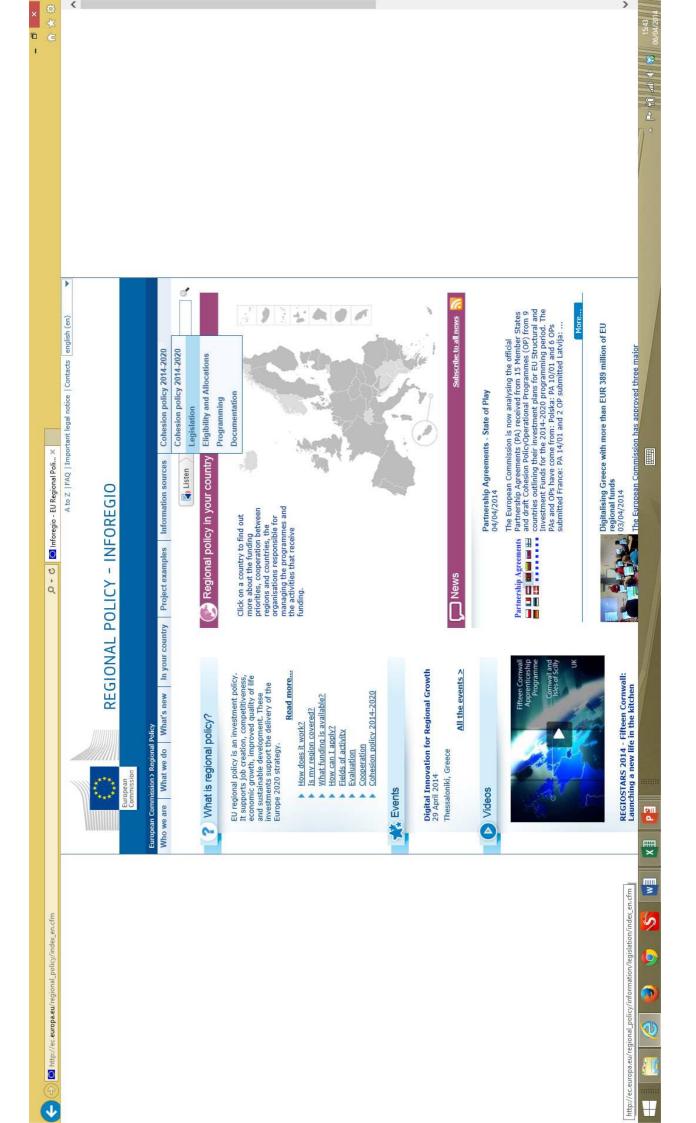
 Further elaboration by EC on 'non-essential' (i.e. non-controversial) aspects of approved Regulations

### Implementing Act(s)

- for aspects where common approach from Member States needed
  - e.g. Templates for Partnership Agreement / Operational Programmes, 'e-cohesion' requirements etc.

### Guidelines

 e.g. Sustainable Urban Development, Integrated Territorial Investment (ITI), Community-led Local Development (CLLD) etc.



## **Europe 2020 Strategy**

### Strategy for 'smart, sustainable and inclusive' growth

#### 1. Poverty

20m people out of risk of poverty and exclusion

#### 2. Climate change

- Reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 20% compared to 1990
- Increase share of renewables to 20% final energy consumption
- 20% increase in energy efficiency

#### 3. Education

- Reduce school drop-out rates below 10% (15% today)
- 40% of 30-34 year-olds with tertiary education (31% today)
- 4. Research and development
  - Increase public and private investment in R&D to 3% of GDP (1.9% today)

#### 5. Employment

 75% employment rate for women and men aged 20-64, plus greater labour market participation of marginalised groups



### EU Cohesion Policy 2014-2020 11 Thematic Objectives

- **1.** Strengthening research, technological development and innovation
- 2. Enhancing access to, and use and quality of, information and communication technologies
- 3. Enhancing the competitiveness of SMEs (for the ERDF), the agricultural sector (for the EAFRD) and the fisheries and aquaculture sector (for the EMFF)
- 4. Supporting the shift towards a low-carbon economy in all sectors
- 5. Promoting climate change adaptation, risk prevention and management
- 6. Protecting the environment and promoting resource efficiency
- 7. Promoting sustainable transport and removing bottlenecks in key network infrastructures
- 8. Promoting employment and supporting labour mobility
- 9. Promoting social inclusion and combating poverty
- **10.Investing in education, skills and lifelong learning**
- **11.**Enhancing institutional capacity and an efficient public administration

### **EU Territorial Agenda 2020** What is Territoriality About?

- In 2008 the EU Treaty amended to economic, social and territorial cohesion
- EU Programmes for 2014-20 should not be '*spatially blind'*, identifying:
  - o integrated actions for <u>Sustainable Urban Development</u>
  - o main priority areas for cooperation, taking account of macro-regional and sea basin strategies
  - o where appropriate, integrated approaches to specific needs of:
    - geographical areas most affected by poverty or of target groups at highest risk of discrimination or social exclusion
    - geographical areas which suffer from severe and permanent natural or demographic handicaps

### **Sustainable Urban Development**

ERDF Regulation – Article 7



...recognising the key contribution of competitive places to growth



# **'Sustainable Urban Development'** ...a *'more holistic'* approach for 2014-2020

- Minimum 5% of MS ERDF allocation for <u>integrated</u> urban strategies
  - tackling economic, environmental, climate and social challenges
  - taking into account the need to promote urban-rural linkages
- Member States to select target cities
  - principles for selection to be detailed in Partnership Agreement (PA)
- Details on implementing arrangements to be included in Operational Programmes (OPs) concerned

# **'Sustainable Urban Development'** Strategy and integration

- Integrated strategy for 'Sustainable Urban Development' in each target urban area is a pre-condition
- Selection and approval of strategies is a Member State responsibility
- EU funding to support integrated actions contributing to <u>at least two</u> Thematic Objectives

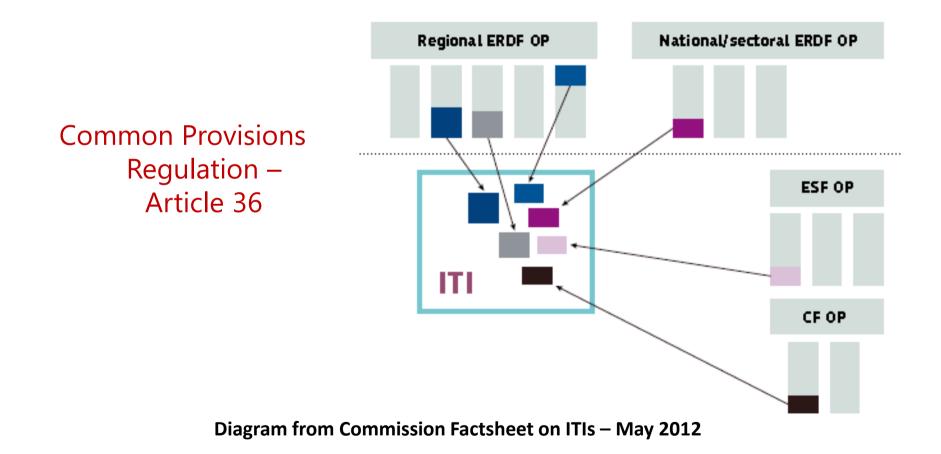
DRAFT GUIDANCE FICHE FOR DESK OFFICERS - ARRANGEMENTS ON TERRITORIAL DEVELOPMENT – 22/01/2014

# **'Sustainable Urban Development'** Local decision making on project selection

- Urban authorities to be responsible, at least, for the tasks relating to the selection of operations
  - allowing for a final eligibility check by the Managing Authority
- Managing Authority to determine the scope of tasks to be undertaken by urban authorities, concerning the management of integrated actions
  - decision to be taken in consultation with the urban authority
  - Managing Authority must formally record its decision in writing

# **Integrated Territorial Investment**

Croatia's chosen delivery mechanism for 'Sustainable Urban Development'

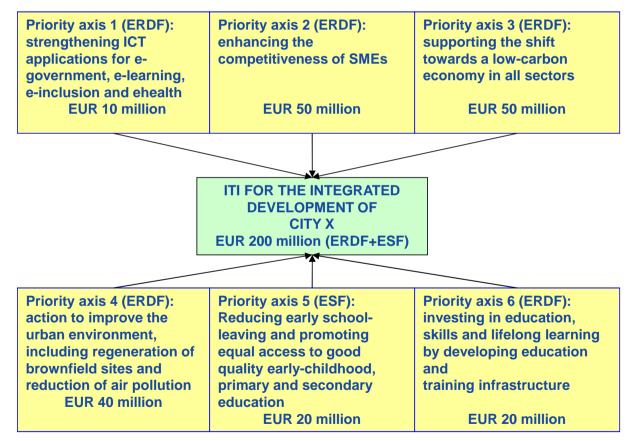


# **Integrated Territorial Investment (ITI)**

- Optional delivery mechanism requiring integrated investment under <u>more than one</u> <u>Priority Axis</u> or <u>more than one OP</u>
- Those parts of the Priority Axes identified will be implemented in a joint manner
- Possible delegation of implementation tasks
  - e.g. to a local government body, or other entity
  - flexibility in depth and type of delegation
- OP(s) concerned must set out an indicative financial allocation for ITIs
  - allocation is for ITIs taken together
  - MS therefore needs to take an early view on what is likely to be the content and balance of ITIs

## **Example Integrated Territorial Investment**

Source: EC DG REGIO - December 2011

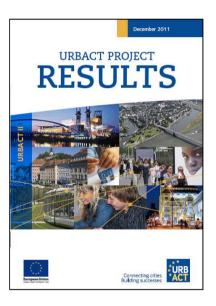


## Integrated Territorial Investment (ITI) Relationship with Sustainable Urban Development strategy

- ITI target area must be covered by a single integrated strategy
  - i.e. not just separate Municipal-level type strategies
- ITI may support only part of an urban area covered by an integrated strategy
  - any other EU and/or national Funding for the area, outside the ITI, should also be governed by the integrated strategy
- ERDF, ESF and Cohesion Fund within an ITI may be *'complemented'* by resources from EAFRD and EMFF
  - with respective allocations identified in the relevant Rural Development and/or Fisheries programmes

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# **EC-funded innovative actions for Sustainable Urban Development** *...building on URBACT experience*



### €330m EC budget governed by Delegated Act

- EU-level calls for projects open to urban areas of over 50,000 population
- Maximum grant per urban area = €5m

### **EU-level urban platform**

- Capacity building and networking between cities
- Membership open cities implementing integrated 'Sustainable Urban Development' interventions